# CONTENTS—1961, Nos. 1–4


AKAZAKI, MASATO
Results of the Amami Islands Expedition No. 4 on a new sparoid fish, *Gymnocranius japonicus*, with special reference to its taxonomic status ..... 437
ANDERSON, JAMES D.
The courtship behavior of *Ambystoma macrodactylum croceum* ..... 132
The life history and systematics of *Ambystoma rosaceum* ..... 371
AUFFENBERG, WALTER
A correction concerning the phalangeal formula of the turtle, *Stylemys nebrascensis* Leidy .. 496
AXTELL, RALPH W.
*Cnemidophorus inornatus*, the valid name for the little striped whiptail lizard, with the description of an annectant subspecies ..... 148

BAILEY, REEVE M. (*See* ROBERT A. KUEHNE)
BALDWIN, WAYNE J.
First records of three northern fishes from the upper Gulf of California ..... 475
BARDACH, JOHN E. AND LOIS A. LOEWENTHAL
Touch receptors in fishes with special reference to the moray eels (*Gymnothorax vicinus* and *G. moringa*) ..... 42
BARLOW, GEORGE W.
Gobies of the genus *Gillichthys*, with comments on the sensory canals as a taxonomic tool .. 423
BASLOW, MORRIS H. AND ROSS F. NIGRELLI
Muscle acetylcholinesterase levels as an index of general activity in fishes ..... 8
BATTS, BILLY S.
Intertidal fishes as food of the common garter snake ..... 350
BELKIN, DANIEL A.
The running speeds of the lizards *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* and *Callisaurus draconoides* ..... 223
BELLIS, EDWARD D.
Growth of the wood frog, *Rana sylvatica* ..... 74
BERRY, FREDERICK H. AND MAX POLL
Synonymy of the Atlantic Ocean filefish *Alutera heudelotii* Hollard ..... 360
BERTINI, F. (*See* J. M. CEI)
BIGELOW, HENRY B. AND WILLIAM C. SCHROEDER
*Carcharhinus nicaraguensis*, a synonym of the bull shark, *C. leucas* ..... 359
BLAIR, ALBERT P.
Metamorphosis of *Pseudotriton palleucus* with iodine ..... 499
BÖHLKE, JAMES E. (*See* C. RICHARD ROBINS)
BRANDON, RONALD A.
A comparison of the larvae of five northeastern species of *Ambystoma* (Amphibia, caudata) .. 377
BRIGGS, JOHN C.
Emendated generic names in Berg's Classification of Fishes ..... 161
The nomenclature of *Xyrichtys* Cuvier, 1815 ..... 238
BULLIS, HARVEY R., JR., AND PAUL STRUHSAKER
Life history notes on the roughtail stingray, *Dasyatis centroura* (Mitchill) ..... 232

CARPELAN, LARS H.
Salinity tolerances of some fishes of a Southern California coastal lagoon ..... 32
CARPENTER, CHARLES C.
Patterns of social behavior in the desert iguana, *Dipsosaurus dorsalis* ..... 396
CEI, J. M., AND F. BERTINI
Serum proteins in allopatric and sympatric populations of *Leptodactylus ocellatus* and *L. chaquensis* ..... 336
CHIN PHUI KONG (*See* ROBERT F. INGER)
CLARKE, Gary K.
Report on a bite by a red diamond rattlesnake, *Crotalus ruber ruber* ..... 418
COHEN, DANIEL M.
A new genus and species of deepwater ophidioid fish from the Gulf of Mexico ..... 288
COLTON, JOHN B., JR.
The distribution of eyed flounder and lanternfish larvae in the Georges Bank area ..... 274

CONANT, ROGER
The softshell turtle, *Trionyx spinifer*, introduced and established in New Jersey ..... 355
COUNTS, ROBERT C.
A device for measuring larval and juvenile fishes ..... 224
CROSSMAN, E. J.
Grass pickerel, *Esox americanus vermiculatus*, with supernumary fins ..... 235

DAWSON, C. E.
Notes on a second record of *Branchiostoma* from Louisiana ..... 242
DELACY, ALLAN C. (*See* CHARLES R. HITZ)
DEMORAN, WILLIAM J. (*See* GORDON GUNTER)
DOBIE, JAMES L., LARRY H. OGREN AND J. F. FITZPATRICK, JR.
Food notes and records of the Atlantic ridley turtle (*Lepidochelys kempi*) from Louisiana ... 109
DOBIE, JAMES L. (*See* E. PETER VOLPE)
DONOSO-BARROS, R.
Three new lizards of the genus *Liolaemus* from the highest Andes of Chile and Argentina ... 387
The reptiles of the Lund University Chile Expedition ..... 486
DOWNS, FLOYD L.
Generic reallocation of *Tropidodipsas leucomelas* Werner ..... 383
DRYFOOS, R. L.
Four range extensions of fishes from the Northeastern Pacific ..... 476
DUELLMAN, WILLIAM E. AND DALE L. HOYT
Description of a new species of *Hyla* from Chiapas, Mexico ..... 414

EARLE, ALVIN M.
The middle ear of *Holbrookia maculata maculata*, the northern earless lizard ..... 68
An additional note on the ear of *Holbrookia maculata* ..... 355
The middle ear of *Holbrookia* and *Callisaurus* ..... 405
EBELING, ALFRED W.
*Mugil galapagensis*, a new mullet from the Galapagos Islands, with notes on related species and a key to the Mugilidae of the Eastern Pacific ..... 295
EDGREN, RICHARD A.
A simplified method for analysis of clines; geographic variation in the hognose snake *Heterodon platyrhinos* Latreille ..... 125
EMERY, JERRY A. AND FINDLAY E. RUSSELL
Studies with cooling measures following injection of *Crotalus* venom ..... 322

FERGUSON, DENZEL E.
The herpetofauna of Tishomingo County, Mississippi, with comments on its zoogeographic affinities ..... 391
FINGERMAN, SUE WHITSELL AND ROYAL D. SUTTKUS
Comparison of *Hybognathus hay* Jordan and *Hybognathus nuchalis Agassiz* ..... 462
FITCH, HENRY S. AND WILLIAM W. MILSTEAD
An older name for *Thamnophis cyrtopsis* (Kennicott) ..... 112
FITZPATRICK, J. F., JR. (*See* JAMES L. DOBIE)
FOUQUETTE, M. J., JR. AND FLOYD E. POTTER, JR.
A new black-headed snake (*Tantilla*) from Southwestern Texas ..... 144
FOWLER, JAMES A. (*See* HARRY GORDON)
FRITZ, RAYMOND L.
Size distribution by depth of the longfin hake, *Phycis chesteri* ..... 229

GANS, CARL
The first record of egg laying in the caecilian *Siphonops paulensis* Boettger ..... 490
GILBERT, CARTER R.
Hybridization versus integradation: An inquiry into the relationship of two cyprinind fishes ..... 181
*Notropis semperasper*, a new cyprinid fish from the upper James River System, Virginia .... 450

First record for the hammerhead shark, *Sphyrna tudes* in United States waters ..... 480
GOIN, COLEMAN J.
Description of a new genus and species of tree frog from South America ..... 62
GORDON, HARRY AND JAMES A. FOWLER
A new locality record for *Pseudemys scripta elegans* in Michigan ..... 350
GORDON, ROBERT E. (*See* KENNETH L. WILLIAMS)
GOSLINE, WILLIAM A.
The perciform caudal skeleton ..... 265
GRUNBAUM, BENJAMIN W. (*See* WALTER G. STRAUSS)
GUNTER, GORDON
Salinity and size in marine fishes ..... 234
GUNTER, GORDON AND WILLIAM J. DEMORAN
Lateral Lines and an undescribed sensory area on the head of the Gulf menhaden, *Brevoortia patronus* ..... 39
GUNTER, GORDON AND J. W. WARD
Some fishes that survive extreme injuries, and some aspects of tenacity of life ..... 456

HEATH, WALLACE G.
A trailing device for small animals designed for field study of the gila monster ..... 491
HEATWOLE, HAROLD
Rates of desiccation and rehydration of eggs in a terrestrial salamander, *Plethodon cinereus* .. 110
HESS, PAUL W.
Food habits of two dasyatid rays in Delaware Bay ..... 239
HIGHTON, RICHARD
A new genus of lungless salamander from the coastal plain of Alabama ..... 65
HIGHTON, RICHARD AND THOMAS SAVAGE
Functions of the brooding behavior in the female red-backed salamander, *Plethodon cinereus* ..... 95
HILL, WILLIAM HOLMES (*See* J. ALAN HOLMAN)
HITZ, CHARLES R. AND ALLAN C. DELACY
Variation in the occurrence of coronal spines in *Sebastodes auriculatus* (Girard) ..... 279
HOLMAN, J. ALAN
A new hylid genus from the Lower Miocene of Florida ..... 354
HOLMAN, J. ALAN AND WILLIAM HOLMES HILL
A mass unidirectional movement of *Natrix sipedon pictiventris* ..... 498
HOWARTH, JOHN N. (*See* WALTER H. WEED III)
HOYT, DALE L. (*See* WILLIAM E. DUELLMAN)
HUBBS, C. L. (*See* LEONARD P. SCHULTZ)
HUBBS, CLARK
Developmental temperature tolerances of four Etheostomatine fishes occurring in Texas .. 195
Differences in the incubation period of two populations of *Etheostoma lepidum* ..... 198
HUBBS, CLARK AND CHARLES MICHAEL LARITZ
Occurrence of a natural intergeneric Etheostomatine fish hybrid ..... 231
HUNTER, JOHN R. AND WARREN J. WISBY
Utilization of the nests of green sunfish (*Lepomis cyanellus*) by the redfin shiner (*Notropis umbratilis cyanocephalus*) ..... 113

INGER, ROBERT F. AND CHIN PHUI KONG
The Bornean cyprinoid fishes of the genus *Gastromyzon* Günther ..... 166

JACOBY, CARL
Relative growth of fins in the fourhorn sculpin, *Myoxocephalus quadricornis*, from the upper Great Lakes ..... 473
JACQUES, F. A. AND X. J. MUSACCHIA
Variations in concentrations of a metachromatic staining anticoagulant in plasma of the turtle, *Pseudemys scripta elegans* ..... 222
JAMESON, DAVID L. (*See* BRYAN B. VALETT)
JENSEN, ALBERT C.
Recaptures of tagged spiny dogfish, *Squalus acanthias* ..... 228

JOSEPH, EDWIN B.
An albino cownose ray, *Rhinoptera bonasus* (Mitchill) from Chesapeake Bay ..... 482

KALK, MARGARET (*See* ROBERT C. STEBBINS)
KANAZAWA, ROBERT H.
*Paramyrus kellersi* Fowler, a synonym of the eel, *Conger cinereus cinereus* Rüppell ..... 115
KAPOOR, A. S.
The time and order of formation of sensory canals in the fishes *Ophicephalus punctatus* (Ophicephalidae) and *Wallago attu* (Siluridae) ..... 176
KRUEGER, WILLIAM H.
Meristic variation in the fourspine stickleback, *Apeltes quadracus* ..... 442
KUEHNE, ROBERT A. AND REEVE M. BAILEY
Stream capture and the distribution of the percid fish *Etheostoma sagitta*, with geologic and taxonomic considerations ..... 1

LAMONTE, FRANCESCA
The snake-eel, *Achirophichthys kampeni*, from Papua ..... 115
LARITZ, MICHAEL (*See* CLARK HUBBS)
LEWIS, DONALD E.
Sockeye salmon *Oncorhynchus nerka* without a dorsal fin ..... 116
LOEWENTHAL, LOIS A. (*See* JOHN E. BARDACH)

MARR, JOHN C. (*See* DONALD W. STRASBURG)
MCALISTER, WAYNE H.
The mechanics of sound production in North American *Bufo* ..... 86
MCPHAIL, J. D.
A review of the tropical eastern Pacific species of *Pareques* (Sciaenidae) ..... 27
METTER, DEAN E.
Waterlevels as an environmental factor in the breeding season of *Bufo boreas boreas* (Baird and Girard) ..... 488
MILLER, RICHARD GORDON AND JOHN RESECK, JR.
*Chionodraco markhami*, a new Antarctic fish of the family Chaenichthyidae ..... 50
MILSTEAD, WILLIAM W.
Notes on teiid lizards in Southern Brazil ..... 493
MILSTEAD, WILLIAM W. (*See* HENRY S. FITCH)
MURPHY, TED D.
Predation on eggs of the salamander, *Ambystoma maculatum*, by caddisfly larvae ..... 495
MUSACCHIA, X. J. (*See* F. A. JACQUES)

NIGRELLI, ROSS F. (*See* MORRIS H. BASLOW)
NORDEN, CARROLL R.
The identification of larval yellow perch, *Perca flavescens* and walleye, *Stizostedion vitreum* ..... 282

OGREN, LARRY H. (*See* JAMES L. DOBIE)

PACKER, WAYNE C.
Feeding behavior in adult *Taricha* ..... 351
PETERS, JAMES A.
Type locality restrictions in nomenclatorial procedure ..... 352
POLL, MAX (*See* FREDERICK H. BERRY)
POTTER, FLOYD E., JR. (*See* M. J. FOUQUETTE, JR.)

RAND, A. STANLEY
A suggested function of the ornamentation of East African forest chameleons ..... 411
RANDALL, JOHN E.
Two new butterflyfishes (Family Chaetodontidae) of the Indo-Pacific genus *Forcipiger* ..... 53
Observations on the spawning of surgeonfishes (Acanthuridae) in the Society Islands ..... 237

A technique for fish photography ..... 241
A record from the kyphosid fish *Sectator ocyurus* (= *Azureus*) from the Society Islands .... 357
*Acanthurus doreensis* Valenciennes, a synonym of *A. pyroferus* Kittlitz ..... 358
RAY, CARLETON
Spawning behavior and egg raft morphology of the ocellated fringed frogfish, *Antennarius nummifer* (Cuvier) ..... 230
RESECK, JOHN, JR. (*See* RICHARD GORDON MILLER)
REYNOLDS, ALBERT E.
Longevity of a captive *Constrictor constrictor* ..... 353
RICHMOND, NEIL D.
The status of *Typhlops silus* Legler ..... 221
ROBINS, C. RICHARD
Studies on fishes of the family Ophidiidae—VI. Two new genera and a new species from American waters ..... 212
Two new cottid fishes from the fresh waters of eastern United States ..... 305
ROBINS, C. RICHARD AND JAMES E. BÖHLKE
A new gobioid fish from the Antilles and comments on *Ctenogobius fasciatus* and *C. curtisi* .. 46
ROBINSON, DOUGLAS C.
The identity of the tadpole of *Anotheca coronata* (Stejneger) ..... 495
ROSEN, DONN ERIC AND ARLENE TUCKER
Evolution of secondary sexual characters and sexual behavior patterns in a family of viviparous fishes (Cyprinodontiformes: Poeciliidae) ..... 201
RUBINOFF, IRA
Artificial hybridization of some atherinid fishes ..... 242
RUSSELL, FINDLEY E. (*See* JERRY A. EMERY)
RYDER, R. A.
First Ontario record of the Arctic char, *Salvelinus alpinus* ..... 359

SAVAGE, THOMAS (*See* RICHARD HIGHTON)
SAXENA, SUBHASH CHANDRA
Adhesive apparatus of an Indian hill-stream sisorid fish, *Pseudecheneis sulcatus* ..... 471
SCHROEDER, WILLIAM C. (*See* HENRY B. BIGELOW)
SCHULTZ, LEONARD P. AND C. L. HUBBS
Early nomenclatural history of the nominal cyprinid genus *Oregonichthys* and of the blennioid, *Pholis schultzi*, fishes of Western North America ..... 477
SHERMAN, KENNETH
Occurrence of early developmental stages of the oblong ocean sunfish *Ranzania laevis* (Pennant) in the central North Pacific ..... 467
SKERRY, JOHN B.
An eastward extension of the winter movement of the mackerel *Scomber scombrus* ..... 115
SLATER, JOHN V.
Comparative accumulation of radioactive zinc in young rainbow, cutthroat and brook trout ..... 158
SPRINGER, VICTOR G.
Notes on and additions to the fish fauna of the Tampa Bay area in Florida ..... 480
STEBBINS, ROBERT C. AND MARGARET KALK
Observations on the natural history of the mud-skipper, *Periophthalmus sobrinus* ..... 18
STEPHENS, JOHN
Range extension of the temperate blennioid fish, *Neoclinus bryope*, into the tropical Western Pacific ..... 484
STRASBURG, DONALD W.
Larval carapid fishes from Hawaii, with remarks on the ecology of adults ..... 478
STRASBURG, DONALD W. AND JOHN C. MARR
Banded color phases of two pelagic fishes, *Coryphaena hippurus* and *Katsuwonus pelamis* .. 226
STRAUSS, WALTER G. AND BENJAMIN W. GRUNBAUM
Microelectrophoresis and immunoelectrophoresis of snake venoms ..... 488
STRUHSAKER, PAUL (*See* HARVEY R. BULLIS, JR.)
SUTTKUS, ROYAL D. (*See* SUE WHITSELL FINGERMAN)

TORTONESE, ENRICO
The affinity and the generic name of *Centropristis subligarius* Cope ..... 470
TUCKER, ARLENE (*See* DONN ERIC ROSEN)

UNDERHILL, JAMES C.
Variation in Woodhouse's toad, *Bufo woodhousei* Girard in South Dakota ..... 333
UZZELL, THOMAS M., JR.
Calcified hyoid and mesopodial elements of Plethodontid salamanders ..... 78
Status of the teiid lizards *Euspondylus strangulatus* Cope and *Euspondylus festae* Peracca .. 139

VALENTINE, BARRY D.
Variation and distribution of *Desmognathus ocoee* Nichols (Amphibia: Plethodontidae) .. 315
VALETT, BRYAN B. AND DAVID L. JAMESON
The embryology of *Eleutherodactylus augusti latrans* ..... 103
VOLPE, E. PETER, MYRNA A. WILKENS, AND JAMES L. DOBIE
Embryonic and larval development of *Hyla avivoca* ..... 340

WALTERS, VLADIMIR
Winter abundance of *Arctogadus glacialis* in the Polar Basin ..... 236
Is flatfish asymmetry transmitted cytoplasmically? ..... 485
WARD, J. W. (*See* GORDON GUNTER)
WARNER, KENDALL
A new longevity record for the landlocked population of *Salmo salar* ..... 483
WEBB, ROBERT G.
A new kingsnake from Mexico, with remarks on the *mexicana* group of the genus *Lampropeltis* ..... 326
WEED, WALTER H., III
A new species of *Aseraggodes* (Soleidae) from Ceylon ..... 292
WEED, WALTER H., III AND JOHN N. HOWARTH
Range extensions of the ophichthid eels, *Phyllophichthus xenodontus* and *Cirrhimuraena macgregori* ..... 357
WEISEL, GEORGE F.
Variations in anal fin ray count of a deme of redside shiners, *Richardsonius balteatus*, from a warm spring ..... 270
WILKENS, MYRNA A. (*See* E. PETER VOLPE)
WILLIAMS, JOHN E.
The western lesser siren in Michigan ..... 355
WILLIAMS, KENNETH L. AND ROBERT E. GORDON
Natural dispersal of the salamander *Aneides aeneus* ..... 353
WISBY, WARREN J. (*See* JOHN R. HUNTER)
WOHLSCHLAG, DONALD E.
Growth of an Antarctic fish at freezing temperatures ..... 11
WOODS, LOREN P.
A new species of flatfish, *Monolene megalepis*, from Puerto Rico and the Western Caribbean Sea ..... 192
WOOLVERTON, ED
Winter survival of hatchling painted turtles in Northern Minnesota ..... 109

ZWEIFEL, RICHARD G.
Relationship of two whiptail lizards (Genus *Cnemidophorus*) in Western Mexico ..... 98
Another method of incubating reptile eggs ..... 112